INDEX TO THE ECONOMIST

FOR THE YEAR 1866.

Acceptances and deposits, the necessity of distinguishing between, 846
Act, bank, relaxation of the, 588
— suspension of the, 588
Act of 1844, 648, 974, 1057, 1369
— practical effect of the, 614
— — view of the, 1513
— the new facts as to the, which should be inquired into, 845
Agra and Masterman's bank, failure of the, 669
— — — proposed revival of, 1220
AGRICULTURE:—
Agricultural labourers on strike, 531
— shows, 734
— revivals, 1113
Agriculture, influence of entails on, 796
— English and French, 1028
British deer forests, 413
Cattle plague, 128, 162, 225, 352
— is the, small-pox? 37
Cattle feeding: with profit or without? 883
Christmas stock shows, 1457
Crops and harvest, the, 1084
Deer forests and game preserves, 534
— versus sheep, 767, 883
Economic travesties, 476
Examples, warning and teaching by, 129
False lights and true ones, 1197
Farmers, professional and amateur, 353
Farm labourers' cottages, 1139
Farming prospects, 1225
Feudalism and deer forests, 645
Game and bankruptcy, 162
— laws, how to repeal, 938
— the, plague, 1054
Horse breeding, 560, 703
How to profit by the plague, 504
London milk, 6
Malt tax, the, 532
Much ado about nothing, 1256
Pressure from below, 382
Plague and panic, decrease of the, 445
Restricted ownership of land, 910
Self help, 971
Teaching by example, 1396
Ukase, the game preserver's, 589
Agriculture, French, M. Thiers on protection to, 315
Alabama, claims, the, 1277
Amendment, Lord Grosvenor's, 438
America, our trade with, 30
— the apprehended mercantile convulsion in, 352
— the situation of, 1050
— the struggle in, 1136
American finance, 466
— paper, the actual state of, 1481
Army, the French, the re-organisation of, 1308
— the *Moniteur* on the re-organisation of the French, 1451
— principles of the, organisation, for England, 1419, 1453, 1485, 1517
Atlantic cable, the proceeds of the, 908
Auctions, stock and debenture, 1164
Austria, 1281
— and Italy, commercial relations between, 1081
— — the necessity of mutual concessions, 29
— financial state of, 1000
— free trade in, 1228
— railways in, 1370
— the attitude of, 671
Austrian empire, the fate of the, 881
— treaty of commerce, the, 36
Balance sheet, the, 191
Bank notes and credit, 821
— rate, the reduction of the, to eight per cent., 965
Banking and currency, a bank director on, 1418
— — memorial of the Bristol chamber of commerce on, 1224
— laws, the proposed inquiry into our, 906
— question, the, and the money market, 648
— system, the expediency of an inquiry into our, 1452
— the sound state of American, at present, 217
— reserve, is it better that the, should be kept in a single bank, or be distributed between several banks? 995
Bankruptcy, the new bill on, 618
Banks and currency, Baron James de Rothschild on, 191, 223, 254
Belligerents, the intending, on the maritime code, 615
Bills, private, the new provisions as to the costs in, 5
— the cattle plague and reform, 219
Birmingham meeting, the, and its results, 1023
Bismarck, Count, 848
Board of trade inquiries, 34
Bubble companies, a practical check on the manufacture of, 35, 126
Budget, the, 526
— the French and English, 1518
Bulling and bearing, 798
By order of the Secretary of War, 1365
Canada, the Grand Trunk railway of, 125
— free trade policy in—Mr Galt's budget, 882
Candia and Greece, 1162
Cattle, danger of diminishing the interest of the farmer in saving his, 185
Cattle plague, defective returns of the, 349
— Government and the, 4
— new order in council on, 381
— political aspect of the, 154
— proposed new method of relieving sufferers from the, 92
— what can be done, and what can not be done, to relieve the sufferers from the, 65
Chancery, list of companies which have been brought before the court of, upon a winding up petition, 909
Circular, the French diplomatic, 1106
Circulation, the Bank of England and the country, 154
City, state of the, 550
Coal, the duration of our supply of, 4
— the most recent facts as to the present supply of, 159
Colenso case, the judgment in, 1309
Commerce, the Austrian treaty of, 36
Confidence, the substantial grounds for increased, 613
Congress, anglicising tendencies in, 1515
Consolidated bank, the, 732
Constitutions, the analogy between French and American, 91
Conversion, Mr J. S. Mill's, 472
Convict prisons, 1310
Corruption, the effect of the proposed reform bill upon electoral, 345
— the way to effect electoral, 642
Cotton, 1163
— a phrase of the trade during the civil war, 447
— crop of the United States, the, 1283
— the proposed tax on American, 100
Cranborne's, Lord, appeal to the landed gentry, 316
Credit Mobilier, and the finance companies, the, 123
— protection for public, 672
Crete, the insurrection in, 1107
Crises, practical reforms rendered possible by the, 700
Crisis, continental, of 1866, the, 583, 730, 818
— the English, a French view of, 1051
— lesson of the American, for Englishmen, the, 471
— the monetary, of 1866, 971, 1027, 1196
Currency, the, 95
— American idea of their depreciated paper, and the true idea, the, 439
— Baron James de Rothschild on banks and, 191, 223, 254
— memorial of some Liverpool merchants on the, 89
Danger of political chasms, the, 1362
Demand and supply, 1865, 1427, 1459
— — the law of, 1221
Discount, the bank rate of, 798
— M. E. Pereire on crises and the rate of, 319, 350
Disraeli's, Mr, case, 585
Dividends, the late railway, 284
East Indian railway scandal, the, 501
ECONOMIST, supplements to:—Commercial Review for 1865, issued March 10; Reports of Joint Stock Banks, May 19 and October 20; Board of Trade Returns, March 3 and March 17, April 7, May 5, June 2, July 7, Aug. 4, Sept. 1, Oct. 6, Nov. 3, and Dec. 1
Education, freedom of, 1109
— Irish university, 1166, 1222, 1255
— the crisis in Irish, 156, 252
Eight per cent., 1
— the effect of, 61
Elections, the lesson for England in Australian, 442
England, Bank of, 1111
— — reserve, 1488
— — the great importance of the late meeting of the proprietors of the, 1105
Europe, central, disquietude in, 250
— the gains of the world by the two last wars in, 966
Executions, private, 529
Executive, Mr Grant Duff on the British, 1191
Extradition, the French request for the new treaty of, 121
Eyre, Mr, Mr Carlyle on, 1080
Farm servants in Scotland, combination among, 127
Fawcett, Mr, in the North, 1192
Fenians, Mr Seward's advice about the, 1334
Finance and discount companies, the new, 221
— Company, the first interior of a, 1335
— the report of the select committee on London, 586
"Finance paper," and the rate of discount, 497
Financial reform in the Irish law courts, 732
Foreign office, the new commercial department of the, 1421
France, the policy of, in the new position of Europe, 817
Franchise, the Savings' bank, and the small borough, 380
Franchise, the county, 670
Friendly societies, 1194
Gellivara Company, Limited, the, 164
Germany, a reconstruction of, 1455
— North, the new federal constitution of, 1514
— — the prospects of, 1079
— the dangerous crisis in, 410
Gladstone's, Mr, management of the Exchequer, 763
— Mr, policy in opposition, 791
Goschen, Mr, in the Cabinet, 61
Hostilities, the outbreak of, 731
How our minor public accounts are kept, 1450
Hungary, 39

Hyde park disturbances, the, 878
India, council of, 1193
Indian bills, the shortened usance of, 792
— railways, 907
— the, budget, from the point of view of the public creditor, 847
Intention or oversight? 220
Interest on deposits? Should the Bank of England allow, 346
— the sudden rise in the rate of, 525
Interregnum, the Ministerial, 762
Investments, market prices of, for the year 1865, 32, 63
Ireland, the Liberal policy for, 996, 1053
Italian ministry, the new, 33
Jamaica, the close of the inquiry, 764
— the result of the, debates in both Houses of Parliament, 906
Joint stock banks, the recent dividends of, 94
Justice, the new courts of, 765
Kaiser's problem, the, 1393
Labour and currency, 823
Land, bill, the Irish, 559
Life sentences, 1195
LITERATURE:—
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand, the history of discovery in, 476
Australia, a history of the discovery and exploration in, 476
English travellers and Italian brigands, 1085
Panama, the isthmus of, 477
Studies in Parliament, 1140
Liverpool, Mr Gladstone's speech at, 405
London, Chatham, and Dover railway, 1336, 1363
— history of the, and the lesson to be derived from it, 1189
— meeting of the, 1052
London gas, 969
— joint stock banks, the recent accounts, 960
— liquidation of bank of, 1484
— the traffic of, 937
Manchester talkers and Manchester thinkers, 123
Manchester, Mr Bright at, 1134
Maritime capture, 281
Masculine monopolies, 793
Mexican empire, the approaching fall of, the, 968
— bondholders, the chances of, 1220
Ministry, the new, 789
Monetary convention, 1083
— — between France, Belgium, Italy, and Switzerland, 1077
Money market, the, 121, 153, 641, 669, 1605
— slight improvement in the, 153
— state of the, 29, 281, 377, 437, 469, 729, 817, 905, 953, 1161, 1217, 1249, 1389
— state of the, and the trade of the country, 1021
— the banking question and the, 761
— the deranged action of the Eastern exchange, and its effect upon the, 1133
Money, what the value of, in 1866 is likely to be, 1
— the reduction in the value of, 217, 313
Mont Cenis, the summit railway over, 158
National debt, the, 228, 470, 1426
— abandonment of the scheme for paying off the, 877
— Mr Gladstone's practical attempt to reduce the, 187
National debt, the best mode in which a free Government can provide for the reduction of its, 499
Nationalities, on the doctrine of, 1326
Navy, masters in the, 643
New York, universal suffrage in, 1390
North British railway, the, 1306
On the ownership and movement of lands & property, 1489
One moral of Barned's and Overend's, 1516
Orissa, the famine in, 1250
Overend, Gurney, and Co., Limited, 993, 998, 1488
— — limited and unlimited, 697
— — in liquidation, 1134
— — report of provisional liquidators of, 701, 1453
— — the litigation in, 1220
Panic, the, 581
— a necessary and easy means of relieving some of the consequences of the, 1365
— circulation of bank notes in England since the, 1042
— Sir Stafford Northcote and Mr Gladstone on the, 937
— the rapidity of the, of 1866, as compared with that of 1847 and 1857, 586
— the recurrent commercial, 620
— what a, is, and how it might be mitigated, 554
— why the, in England has not caused a panic in America, 791
Paris exhibition, the, 1367
Peace, the preliminaries of, 934
Pereire, M. Isaac, on the Banks of England and France, 444, 475, 503, 590, 674
Peto, Betts, and Co., Messrs, 698
Police, the, and the casual wards, 158
Poor, the bill authorising loans for the construction of houses for the, 190
— law board. The most important of the electoral facts, just collected by the, 318
— law, Mr Villiers', administration, 820
Post office, the, 673
Power, the responsibilities of, 1138
President, proposed impeachment of the, 1217
Principalities, the recent events in the, 616
Prisons, county and borough, 1487
Protectionism, American and Russian, 157
Punishment, capital, the evidence on, 349
— — further evidence on, 443
Railway debentures, 1484
— — the substantial security of, 1219
— securities, the, bill of last session, 1249
— what the Government should do to support, credit, and what it should not do, 1333
Railways, Irish, the proposed loan to, 879
— Lord Redesdale on, 584
— non-paying, 1022
— suggestions on, 1391
— the necessity of insisting upon a sale of insolvent, 968
— the good and bad mode of making minor, 378
Reform, Mr Bright on, 3
— Mr Forster on the Conservative influence of, 1253
— ought the Tories to touch the, bill, 1305
— practically considered, 62
— the course of the, debate, 469
— the duties of all parties on the, bill, 528
— the cattle plague bills and, 219
Reform, the need of many facts for a good bill, 313
— principal provisions of the new, bill, 318
— the procession, 1417
— the, debate, 498
— the proposed amendment on, 700
— the Tory attempts to effect a diversion on the, question, 643
— true Liberalism and, 90
— what is wanted to carry the, bill, 377
— Mr Goschen on, 500
Reserve, banking, one, or many? 1025
Retrenchment, the safest way to, 251
Return or resignation, 729
— the bank, for the week, 345, 789, 1233
— the Savings' bank, 66, 128, 254, 382, 504, 675, 767, 883, 1026, 1139, 1256, 1388, 1424
Returns, the Board of Trade, 253, 285, 411, 530, 644, 766, 794, 908, 1026, 1164, 1282, 1394
Revenue, the, 6, 412, 795, 1165
— state of the, 405
— the report of the American commission, 187
Russell, Earl, rumoured resignation of, 249
Russia, our trade with, 222
Sanitary act, the, 1110
Scheme, the Chancellor of the Exchequer's, as to the national debt, 616
Seats, bill, the distribution of, 555
Secular colleges, 1421
Security against caprice in Parliamentary Government, the, 1483
Seven per cent., 993
Sewage of towns congress, the, 1423
Shares, bank, the mode of dealing in, 763
Short weights and measures, 1393
Sick poor in the London workhouses, the, 474
Soldiers, the health of our, in India, 474
South American meat, 1254
Sovereign? Shall we change the English, 1252
Spain, the military revolt in, 31
Speech, the President's, on the Washington anniversary, 283
Start, Mr Gladstone's, 154
Still 10 per cent., 697, 761
Stock Exchange, the new rules of the committee of the, 93
Strike, the recent, among the iron workers in the North of England, 1456
Ten per cent., 912
— the, limit, 971
Theatrical licenses and regulations, 1082
Thames, the pollution of the, 502
Thiers, M., on the protection of French agriculture, 315
Totnes election, the, 441
True Liberalism and reform, 90
True mode in which a shareholder should watch his company, the, 820
Turkish debt, the consolidation scheme of the, and the failure in the payment of the interest, 848
United States, the cotton crop of the, 1283
University college hospital, 126
Usance of Indian bills, 769, 798, 823
War, the, 699
— and peace, the, 790
— the prospects of, 528
— the reason for the expected, 558
Weather forecasts and storm warnings, 1052
What to buy, 1449
Why Overend's failed, 361
Wine duties, 1285
Workhouse hospitals, the, 284
Yarmouth inquiry, the lesson of the, 994
Victoria, the political collision in, 347